

## Citation

Citation of sources will be made according to a version of the **Chicago Manual of Style**, in-text citation (T), author-date-page, as it follows:

**(Sartori 1999: 88)** or **(Sartori 1999)**

If **the name of the author is included in an argument**, reference should follow the following pattern:

**Sartori (1999: 203)** distinguishes among four types of decisions...

For the case of **two authors**, both names should be mentioned, separated by “**and**”:

**(Clive and Mughan 1989: 1168)**

For **three authors**, all three names will be mentioned. The first two are to be separated by **comma**, while the second and the third by “**and**”:

**(Berelson, Lazarsfeld and McPhee 1954: 77)**

For **four or more authors**, the name of the first author will be mentioned, followed by “**et al.**”:

**(Adorno et al. 1950: 89)**

For references to a **sequence of pages**, **all the digits** will be mentioned, both for the start-page and the end-page:

**(Sartori 1999: 380-384)**

If **references to more than one source are required**, they will be separated by “**;**”. Sources will be ordered chronologically or alphabetically:

**(Gidengil et al. 2000: 3; Schwartzberg 1995: 12-14)**

For references to **two or more papers of the same author**, the author’s name will only be mentioned once, then dates will be separated by **comma-space**:

**(Fiorina 1977, 1981)**

For **web pages**:

Web sites will generally be cited in running text:

**The budget of the European Parliament, as presented on the official web site...**

A formal in-text citation will be:

**(European Parliament)**

The full reference is to be listed in the bibliography/references, as seen in the next section of this document.

## References/Bibliography

### **Single-author books:**

Dalton, Russell J. 1996. *Citizen Politics. Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Western Democracies*. Chatham: Chatham House Publishers.

### **Books with two authors:**

Enelow, James and Melvin Hinich. 1984. *The Spatial Theory of Voting*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

### **Books with three or more authors**, last author's name will be preceded by “**and**”:

Himmelweit, Hilde T., Patrick Humphreys, Marianne Jaeger and Michael Katz. 1981. *How Voters Decide: A Longitudinal Study of Political Attitudes and Voting Extending over Fifteen Years and the British Election Surveys of 1970-1983*. London: Academic Press.

For **reprinted classical books**, we recommend the mention of the original edition between **square brackets**:

Downs, Anthony. 2009 [1957]. *O teorie economică a democrației*. Iași: Institutul European.

### **Chapters in edited books:**

Note: only chapters will be entries in the reference list, **not the volumes** they are extracted from.

Katz, Daniel. 1973. Patterns of Leadership. In *Handbook of Political Psychology*, ed. Jeanne N. Knutson, 203-233. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers.

or:

Bîrsan, Alina and Mircea Comșa. 2005. Imaginea publică a principalilor candidați la președinție. In *Alegerile generale 2004. O perspectivă sociologică*, eds. Traian Rotariu and Mircea Comșa, 99-135. Cluj-Napoca: Editura Eikon.

### **Journal articles:**

Both the journal's **volume** and **issue** will be mentioned.

Jensen, Anders Todal and Toril Aalberg. 2006. Party-Leader Effects in Norway: A Multi-Methods Approach. *Electoral Studies* 25 (2): 248-269.

### **Articles in online journals:**

Shapiro, Alan. 2010. Cultural Citizenship in Contemporary America. *International Journal of Baudrillard Studies* 7 (1), [http://www.ubishops.ca/ baudrillardstudies/vol-7\\_1/v7-1-shapiro.html](http://www.ubishops.ca/ baudrillardstudies/vol-7_1/v7-1-shapiro.html) (accessed April 15, 2010).

### **Conference papers:**

Aarts, Kees. 2000. The Impact of Leader Evaluations on Voting in The Netherlands. Paper presented at the 2000 Annual Conference of the American Political Science Association, August 31-September 3,

Washington DC, SUA.

**Ph.D. dissertations:**

Dragoman, Dragoș. 2007. Capital social și valori democratice în România. Ph.D. diss., Universitatea Babeș-Bolyai din Cluj-Napoca.

**Newspaper articles:**

Mihai, Cătălina. 2009. Vaclav Klaus, ultimul inamic al „Constituției”. *Adevărul*, October 5, International section, National edition.

**Web sites:**

European Parliament. The Budget of the European Parliament.  
<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/parliament/public/staticDisplay.do?language=EN&id=153>

In the case of **two references of the same author**, published **in the same year**, letters (a, b) will be used for making the references more precise:

Rotariu, Traian and Mircea Comșa. 2005a. Câteva considerații statistice asupra alegerilor. In *Alegerile generale 2004. O perspectivă sociologică*, eds. Traian Rotariu and Mircea Comșa, 27-44. Cluj-Napoca: Editura Eikon.

Rotariu, Traian and Mircea Comșa. 2005b. Fraudarea alegerilor? In *Alegerile generale 2004. O perspectivă sociologică*, eds. Traian Rotariu and Mircea Comșa, 45-72. Cluj-Napoca: Editura Eikon.

**Ordering the references of the same author:**

For each author, references will be ordered as following. First, **single-author publications**, listed in **reverse chronological order**. Second **multiple-author publications** with the referenced author as first author, listed in **reverse chronological order**.